

1.—Institutions Operating in Canada, by Provinces, 1939—concluded

Type of Institution	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Yukon and N.W.T.	Canada
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Mental Institutions—											
Public hospitals.....	1	1	1	6	12	2	2	4	3	Nil	32
Training schools.....	Nil	1	Nil	1	1	1	Nil	1	Nil	"	5
Psychiatric hospitals....	"	Nil	"	Nil	1	1	"	Nil	"	"	2
County and municipal institutions.....	"	14	"	"	Nil	Nil	"	"	"	"	14
Dominion hospitals.....	"	Nil	"	1	1	"	"	"	"	"	2
Private institutions.....	"	"	"	1	2	"	"	"	1	"	4
Totals, Mental.....	1	16	1	9	17	4	2	5	4	Nil	59
Charitable and Benevolent Institutions—¹											
Homes for adults.....	1	16	8	33	64	6	Nil	2	7	Nil	137
Homes for adults and children.....	1	7	10	48	15	3	1	1	2	"	88
Orphanages.....	2	10	7	39	28	14	4	6	8	"	118
Day nurseries.....	Nil	1	Nil	3	8	2	Nil	Nil	1	"	15
Children's aid societies..	2	14	3	2	58	5	5	3	3	"	95
Juvenile immigration societies.....	Nil	1	1	1	2	Nil	Nil	Nil	1	"	6
Totals, Charitable, etc.....	6	49	29	126	175	30	10	12	22	Nil	459
Penal and Reformative Institutions—¹											
Penitentiaries.....	Nil	Nil	1	1	2	1	1	Nil	1	Nil	7
Corrective and reformative institutions.....	"	4	3	4	10	3	2	2	2	"	30
Male juveniles.....	"	2	1	2	3	1	1	Nil	1	"	11
Female juveniles.....	"	Nil	Nil	1	1	Nil	Nil	1	1	"	4
Male adults.....	"	"	"	Nil	4	"	1	Nil	Nil	"	5
Female adults.....	"	"	1	"	1	"	Nil	"	"	"	2
Female adults and juveniles.....	"	2	1	1	1	2	"	1	"	"	8
Totals, Penal, etc.....	Nil	4	4	5	12	4	3	2	3	Nil	37
Grand Totals.....	12	111	64	272	443	95	189	165	143	9	1,503

¹ These institutions are reported at 5-year intervals only, the latest reports being for 1936.

Subsection 1.—Statistics of Hospitals, Other Than Mental*

From Table 1 it is seen that, in 1939, in addition to 609 public hospitals, there were 276 private hospitals, 40 tuberculosis sanatoria and 173 hospitals operated by the Dominion Government. The latter were made up of: 8 for war veterans, 4 quarantine and immigration, 1 marine, and 2 leper hospitals under the direction of the Department of Pensions and National Health; 149 military hospitals under the Department of National Defence; and 9 hospitals for Indians under the Department of Mines and Resources. The number of hospitals under the Department of National Defence increased from 9 in 1938 to 149 at the end of 1939. The outbreak of war in September, 1939, and the consequent expansion of the National Defence services provide the obvious explanation. Such hospitals, while described as military, include those for the naval and air services.

* A complete list of all hospitals in Canada, giving name, location, type, and bed accommodation for 1939, is obtainable on application to the Dominion Bureau of Statistics, Ottawa.